SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

**The gender gap in the US: Housework across racialized groups**

*Demographic Research*

Kamila Kolpashnikova, Man-Yee Kan

*University of Oxford*

kamila.kolpashnikova@sociology.ox.ac.uk

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Table A1. Blinder-Oaxaca regression models of housework participation among all Americans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | White women –  White men | Black women – White men | Latinx women – White men | Latinx Immigrant women – White men | White women –  Black men | Black women – Black men | Latinx women – Black men | Latinx Immigrant women – Black men |
| **Overall** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 92.341 [90.357,94.325] | 92.341 [90.357,94.325] | 92.341 [90.357,94.325] | 92.341 [90.357,94.325] | 84.043 [78.626,89.460] | 84.043 [78.626,89.460] | 84.043 [78.626,89.460] | 84.043 [78.626,89.460] |
| Women | 165.559 [163.390,167.729] | 142.814 [136.929,148.699] | 179.559 [172.013,187.105] | 255.026 [248.132,261.919] | 165.559 [163.390,167.729] | 142.814 [136.929,148.699] | 179.559 [172.013,187.105] | 255.026 [248.132,261.919] |
| Gender Gap | -73.218 [-76.158,-70.279] | -50.473 [-56.684,-44.263] | -87.218 [-95.021,-79.415] | -162.685 [-169.858,-155.512] | -81.516 [-87.352,-75.681] | -58.771 [-66.770,-50.773] | -95.516 [-104.805,-86.227] | -170.983 [-179.750,-162.216] |
| explained | -23.599 [-25.731,-21.467] | -17.283 [-21.409,-13.157] | -32.230 [-37.521,-26.938] | -61.042 [-67.786,-54.298] | -15.304 [-19.537,-11.070] | -10.220 [-14.257,-6.183] | -18.950 [-24.916,-12.985] | -39.457 [-46.945,-31.968] |
| unexplained | -49.619 [-52.833,-46.406] | -33.191 [-39.294,-27.088] | -54.988 [-61.712,-48.265] | -101.643 [-109.587,-93.698] | -66.213 [-72.603,-59.822] | -48.551 [-56.283,-40.820] | -76.566 [-85.796,-67.335] | -131.526 [-141.800,-121.252] |
| **Explained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | -2.029 [-3.425,-0.634] | 1.539 [-2.872,5.950] | -10.612 [-16.122,-5.102] | -10.085 [-19.115,-1.056] | -0.795 [-1.751,0.162] | 0.391 [-1.683,2.465] | -5.092 [-8.085,-2.098] | -6.558 [-12.639,-0.477] |
| Paid Work | -26.768 [-28.446,-25.091] | -21.632 [-24.616,-18.648] | -32.578 [-36.954,-28.201] | -54.741 [-59.300,-50.182] | -16.038 [-19.390,-12.686] | -12.578 [-16.148,-9.007] | -20.902 [-25.925,-15.879] | -40.688 [-46.272,-35.104] |
| Hhld Income | 0.556 [0.306,0.805] | 1.366 [-0.610,3.341] | 4.484 [2.097,6.870] | -1.279 [-6.179,3.621] | -2.331 [-3.757,-0.904] | 0.258 [-0.165,0.681] | 0.541 [-0.297,1.379] | 0.257 [-3.119,3.634] |
| Home Ownership | 0.020 [-0.042,0.081] | 0.514 [-0.793,1.822] | 0.112 [-1.360,1.584] | 1.746 [-0.515,4.007] | -1.115 [-2.340,0.110] | -0.028 [-0.172,0.116] | 0.007 [-0.173,0.186] | 0.577 [-0.549,1.704] |
| Age | 0.170 [0.033,0.308] | 0.049 [-0.176,0.273] | 2.113 [-0.341,4.566] | 5.039 [2.977,7.101] | 0.678 [0.057,1.300] | 0.705 [0.042,1.367] | 3.324 [-0.162,6.811] | 6.913 [3.848,9.977] |
| Education | 0.053 [-0.023,0.128] | 0.263 [-0.276,0.801] | -1.398 [-2.938,0.141] | -4.134 [-7.644,-0.624] | 0.510 [-0.508,1.529] | -0.462 [-1.112,0.187] | -0.186 [-0.667,0.294] | -1.385 [-5.738,2.969] |
| Weekday | 0.008 [-0.033,0.049] | -0.023 [-0.138,0.092] | 0.103 [-0.273,0.479] | -0.012 [-0.369,0.345] | 0.012 [-0.071,0.096] | -0.031 [-0.200,0.137] | 0.119 [-0.354,0.593] | 0.011 [-0.488,0.510] |
| Full Time | 4.974 [3.226,6.721] | 2.245 [-0.597,5.086] | 9.043 [4.748,13.338] | 7.848 [2.172,13.523] | 3.471 [1.676,5.265] | 1.653 [-0.356,3.662] | 6.254 [2.981,9.528] | 7.012 [1.711,12.312] |
| Part Time | -0.912 [-2.057,0.232] | -0.833 [-1.960,0.295] | -1.688 [-3.107,-0.269] | -0.326 [-1.455,0.803] | -1.521 [-3.287,0.246] | -1.064 [-2.303,0.175] | -1.868 [-3.462,-0.275] | -0.727 [-2.014,0.561] |
| Child: Under 5 | -0.068 [-0.155,0.018] | 0.024 [-0.226,0.275] | -0.392 [-1.756,0.972] | -0.036 [-1.961,1.889] | 0.045 [-0.092,0.183] | -0.010 [-0.582,0.563] | -1.361 [-3.051,0.330] | -1.512 [-3.906,0.882] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.000 [-0.005,0.005] | -0.129 [-0.344,0.087] | -0.247 [-0.683,0.189] | -0.711 [-1.594,0.172] | 0.415 [0.039,0.792] | 0.452 [-0.115,1.019] | -0.023 [-0.476,0.431] | -0.938 [-1.707,-0.168] |
| Child: 10-17 | 0.076 [0.005,0.147] | -0.228 [-0.530,0.073] | 0.258 [-0.113,0.629] | -0.339 [-0.700,0.021] | 0.225 [-0.050,0.500] | -0.024 [-0.435,0.388] | 0.531 [-0.112,1.174] | -0.124 [-0.571,0.322] |
| Household Size | 0.294 [0.094,0.494] | -0.678 [-1.289,-0.066] | -1.557 [-3.018,-0.095] | -4.254 [-7.018,-1.490] | 1.477 [0.630,2.323] | 0.519 [-0.155,1.192] | -0.482 [-1.261,0.297] | -2.418 [-5.028,0.193] |
| Year | 0.028 [-0.055,0.112] | 0.240 [-0.026,0.505] | 0.130 [-0.391,0.651] | 0.244 [-0.094,0.582] | -0.338 [-0.663,-0.012] | -0.001 [-0.331,0.329] | 0.187 [-0.185,0.560] | 0.123 [-0.158,0.403] |
| **Unexplained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 1.366 [-3.291,6.023] | -9.633 [-22.293,3.027] | 21.187 [7.634,34.740] | 11.209 [-2.634,25.053] | -0.191 [-8.100,7.719] | -8.807 [-20.807,3.193] | 15.345 [3.032,27.657] | 7.360 [-4.091,18.811] |
| Paid Work | 22.713 [18.864,26.562] | 1.750 [-6.065,9.565] | 31.347 [21.324,41.369] | 45.050 [36.711,53.390] | 27.668 [21.216,34.121] | 8.382 [-0.613,17.377] | 35.357 [24.717,45.996] | 46.683 [37.701,55.664] |
| Hhld Income | -2.405 [-10.785,5.974] | 6.968 [-7.634,21.571] | -16.695 [-34.249,0.859] | 18.907 [3.151,34.663] | 4.238 [-10.861,19.336] | 11.833 [-5.558,29.224] | -8.995 [-28.406,10.416] | 21.127 [4.302,37.953] |
| Home Ownership | 1.820 [-5.321,8.962] | 7.666 [-3.445,18.777] | 11.094 [-1.713,23.901] | 3.535 [-5.956,13.025] | 0.107 [-9.479,9.694] | 5.361 [-6.235,16.957] | 8.352 [-4.520,21.223] | 1.855 [-8.064,11.774] |
| Age | -40.983 [-55.875,-26.092] | -56.107 [-83.944,-28.269] | -47.466 [-80.639,-14.294] | -96.351 [-127.328,-65.373] | -32.142 [-58.994,-5.290] | -47.413 [-83.421,-11.406] | -39.329 [-78.946,0.288] | -88.875 [-126.707,-51.043] |
| Education | 42.949 [25.107,60.791] | -11.541 [-48.742,25.660] | 44.573 [3.081,86.064] | 32.756 [10.012,55.499] | 59.326 [24.300,94.351] | 6.018 [-40.944,52.981] | 60.195 [10.359,110.031] | 46.841 [12.599,81.082] |
| Weekday | -4.421 [-9.688,0.845] | 11.511 [1.112,21.909] | -23.628 [-35.636,-11.620] | -29.019 [-38.675,-19.363] | -5.029 [-14.554,4.496] | 10.916 [-2.164,23.996] | -24.248 [-38.639,-9.858] | -29.646 [-42.161,-17.130] |
| Full Time | 0.956 [-6.926,8.838] | 12.508 [-1.982,26.999] | -14.245 [-31.694,3.203] | 2.154 [-10.638,14.946] | 4.005 [-7.890,15.900] | 14.646 [-1.775,31.068] | -9.910 [-28.329,8.509] | 4.537 [-9.381,18.454] |
| Part Time | 0.538 [-1.326,2.401] | -0.068 [-2.280,2.145] | -1.386 [-3.935,1.162] | 1.013 [-1.147,3.174] | 2.176 [-1.541,5.893] | 1.193 [-2.320,4.707] | -0.176 [-4.070,3.717] | 2.443 [-1.085,5.971] |
| Child: Under 5 | -0.536 [-2.807,1.736] | -8.297 [-13.055,-3.539] | -5.185 [-11.833,1.462] | -3.765 [-10.521,2.990] | 2.980 [-0.987,6.946] | -4.634 [-10.432,1.163] | -0.588 [-8.448,7.272] | 1.339 [-6.881,9.559] |
| Child: 5-9 | -1.262 [-2.574,0.050] | -3.715 [-6.714,-0.716] | -3.189 [-6.523,0.146] | -4.302 [-7.847,-0.757] | 1.743 [-0.795,4.282] | -0.875 [-4.881,3.132] | 0.008 [-4.379,4.395] | -0.655 [-5.370,4.061] |
| Child: 10-17 | -2.245 [-3.743,-0.746] | -4.765 [-8.110,-1.421] | -4.637 [-8.552,-0.723] | -5.323 [-9.171,-1.475] | -1.801 [-4.616,1.013] | -4.378 [-8.682,-0.074] | -4.318 [-9.015,0.378] | -4.946 [-9.705,-0.187] |
| Household Size | -15.699 [-26.965,-4.433] | -11.490 [-36.611,13.632] | 0.830 [-22.122,23.782] | -2.647 [-22.582,17.287] | -23.404 [-40.613,-6.195] | -19.208 [-48.290,9.873] | -6.767 [-34.101,20.568] | -11.006 [-36.278,14.266] |
| Year | 1835.796 [705.399,2966.193] | 1457.380 [-1143.586,4058.346] | -750.155 [-3773.572,2273.263] | 577.896 [-2160.927,3316.718] | 523.296 [-1806.488,2853.080] | 144.754 [-3159.275,3448.783] | -2063.078 [-5709.141,1582.984] | -734.849 [-4148.521,2678.823] |
| Constant | -1888.205 [-3016.559,-759.851] | -1425.359 [-4022.891,1172.172] | 702.568 [-2320.312,3725.448] | -652.755 [-3387.015,2081.504] | -629.184 [-2948.816,1690.448] | -166.338 [-3460.982,3128.305] | 1961.589 [-1677.822,5601.000] | 606.265 [-2797.216,4009.746] |
| Observations | 54621 | 27680 | 27160 | 28365 | 32659 | 5718 | 5198 | 6403 |

(95% confidence intervals in brackets)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | White women –  Latinx men | Black women – Latinx men | Latinx women – Latinx men | Latinx Immigrant women – Latinx men | White women –  Latinx Immigrant men | Black women – Latinx Immigrant men | Latinx women – Latinx Immigrant men | Latinx Immigrant women – Latinx Immigrant men |
| **Overall** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 98.779 [92.034,105.525] | 98.779 [92.034,105.525] | 98.779 [92.034,105.525] | 98.779 [92.034,105.525] | 85.222 [80.088,90.356] | 85.222 [80.088,90.356] | 85.222 [80.088,90.356] | 85.222 [80.088,90.356] |
| Women | 165.559 [163.390,167.729] | 142.814 [136.929,148.699] | 179.559 [172.013,187.105] | 255.026 [248.132,261.919] | 165.559 [163.390,167.729] | 142.814 [136.929,148.699] | 179.559 [172.013,187.105] | 255.026 [248.132,261.919] |
| Gender Gap | -66.780 [-73.865,-59.694] | -44.035 [-52.987,-35.083] | -80.780 [-90.901,-70.658] | -156.246 [-165.891,-146.602] | -80.338 [-85.911,-74.764] | -57.593 [-65.402,-49.783] | -94.337 [-103.465,-85.210] | -169.804 [-178.399,-161.209] |
| explained | -18.175 [-23.195,-13.155] | -14.491 [-19.789,-9.194] | -24.646 [-30.890,-18.402] | -52.958 [-61.303,-44.613] | -22.756 [-28.630,-16.882] | -22.152 [-29.738,-14.566] | -27.685 [-35.772,-19.598] | -56.680 [-63.880,-49.480] |
| unexplained | -48.605 [-55.950,-41.260] | -29.544 [-38.519,-20.568] | -56.134 [-65.650,-46.617] | -103.288 [-114.442,-92.135] | -57.582 [-64.876,-50.287] | -35.441 [-45.536,-25.346] | -66.653 [-77.106,-56.199] | -113.124 [-122.544,-103.704] |
| **Explained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 0.168 [-1.267,1.603] | 2.135 [-0.650,4.921] | -4.218 [-7.917,-0.518] | -4.022 [-10.995,2.950] | -0.147 [-0.401,0.106] | 0.242 [-0.706,1.191] | -2.750 [-4.558,-0.943] | -4.684 [-9.446,0.079] |
| Paid Work | -22.336 [-26.580,-18.092] | -18.017 [-22.431,-13.603] | -27.857 [-33.848,-21.866] | -49.585 [-56.261,-42.909] | -32.565 [-36.256,-28.873] | -26.625 [-30.916,-22.334] | -38.857 [-44.712,-33.001] | -62.286 [-68.754,-55.819] |
| Hhld Income | -0.880 [-2.446,0.687] | 0.014 [-0.371,0.400] | 0.383 [-0.244,1.010] | -2.137 [-5.824,1.549] | -1.509 [-4.997,1.978] | 0.228 [-1.993,2.450] | -2.379 [-4.913,0.155] | -0.439 [-1.081,0.203] |
| Home Ownership | -1.625 [-3.085,-0.165] | -0.037 [-0.220,0.147] | -0.029 [-0.183,0.124] | 1.034 [-0.333,2.401] | -1.808 [-3.659,0.044] | -0.236 [-1.480,1.009] | 0.105 [-1.321,1.531] | -0.014 [-0.139,0.112] |
| Age | -1.426 [-2.654,-0.199] | -2.345 [-4.167,-0.523] | 1.040 [-0.067,2.147] | 1.450 [0.380,2.520] | -1.649 [-2.595,-0.702] | -2.585 [-4.124,-1.046] | 1.426 [0.266,2.586] | 1.923 [0.887,2.960] |
| Education | 1.488 [-0.318,3.295] | -0.582 [-2.078,0.914] | 0.255 [-0.207,0.718] | -2.633 [-6.772,1.506] | 4.707 [1.393,8.021] | -2.936 [-8.198,2.326] | 3.882 [-1.072,8.837] | 0.309 [-0.099,0.716] |
| Weekday | -0.018 [-0.098,0.061] | 0.049 [-0.187,0.286] | -0.058 [-0.509,0.392] | -0.193 [-0.699,0.314] | -0.028 [-0.118,0.061] | 0.072 [-0.144,0.289] | -0.106 [-0.528,0.316] | -0.253 [-0.717,0.211] |
| Full Time | 3.691 [0.350,7.031] | 1.493 [-1.970,4.956] | 7.052 [2.183,11.921] | 6.380 [-1.168,13.929] | 6.358 [2.684,10.033] | 3.496 [-0.583,7.574] | 10.540 [4.977,16.103] | 10.193 [2.312,18.073] |
| Part Time | 0.175 [-1.726,2.076] | -0.102 [-1.448,1.244] | -0.739 [-2.414,0.936] | 0.372 [-1.051,1.795] | -1.947 [-3.743,-0.151] | -1.339 [-2.633,-0.045] | -2.213 [-3.866,-0.561] | -1.005 [-2.341,0.332] |
| Child: Under 5 | 0.826 [-0.137,1.789] | 2.069 [0.711,3.428] | -0.662 [-1.489,0.165] | -1.409 [-2.896,0.078] | 0.393 [-0.992,1.777] | 3.014 [1.028,5.000] | 0.366 [-0.220,0.953] | -0.197 [-0.606,0.211] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.278 [-0.225,0.781] | 0.509 [-0.109,1.127] | 0.136 [-0.225,0.496] | -0.477 [-1.072,0.119] | 0.514 [-0.198,1.227] | 1.076 [0.082,2.071] | 0.588 [-0.124,1.301] | 0.031 [-0.307,0.370] |
| Child: 10-17 | 0.074 [-0.185,0.332] | -0.378 [-0.950,0.195] | 0.255 [-0.336,0.845] | -0.520 [-1.170,0.129] | 0.125 [-0.062,0.312] | -0.149 [-0.522,0.223] | 0.355 [-0.157,0.866] | -0.255 [-0.682,0.173] |
| Household Size | 1.524 [0.248,2.800] | 0.708 [-0.376,1.791] | -0.105 [-0.481,0.270] | -1.221 [-3.783,1.341] | 5.146 [2.208,8.084] | 3.695 [-0.267,7.658] | 1.330 [-1.053,3.712] | 0.001 [-0.308,0.309] |
| Year | -0.113 [-0.361,0.135] | -0.010 [-0.098,0.078] | -0.098 [-0.434,0.238] | 0.003 [-0.095,0.101] | -0.347 [-0.635,-0.059] | -0.106 [-0.342,0.129] | 0.028 [-0.158,0.214] | -0.005 [-0.137,0.127] |
| **Unexplained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 7.844 [-1.168,16.857] | -1.554 [-14.596,11.488] | 23.469 [10.101,36.837] | 13.822 [1.338,26.306] | 0.743 [-7.271,8.758] | -7.077 [-18.424,4.270] | 14.585 [3.084,26.086] | 7.067 [-3.237,17.371] |
| Paid Work | 18.643 [10.853,26.432] | -1.503 [-11.684,8.679] | 26.988 [15.282,38.693] | 40.256 [30.289,50.222] | 18.682 [11.061,26.302] | -3.084 [-13.484,7.317] | 27.798 [15.629,39.968] | 42.768 [32.381,53.155] |
| Hhld Income | -11.353 [-28.810,6.103] | -2.063 [-21.149,17.023] | -22.978 [-43.944,-2.012] | 9.382 [-8.730,27.493] | -12.425 [-26.445,1.595] | -3.979 [-19.483,11.526] | -21.917 [-39.118,-4.717] | 5.982 [-8.452,20.416] |
| Home Ownership | 4.669 [-7.190,16.529] | 9.421 [-3.745,22.588] | 12.439 [-1.883,26.762] | 5.450 [-5.915,16.816] | -0.339 [-8.055,7.377] | 4.429 [-5.357,14.216] | 7.114 [-3.881,18.109] | 1.307 [-6.901,9.515] |
| Age | -23.893 [-53.333,5.548] | -38.219 [-75.358,-1.080] | -30.900 [-70.602,8.803] | -77.268 [-115.479,-39.056] | -14.909 [-39.341,9.524] | -29.217 [-62.516,4.082] | -22.524 [-59.209,14.162] | -68.979 [-103.972,-33.987] |
| Education | 43.123 [3.770,82.477] | -9.086 [-58.922,40.750] | 44.529 [-7.771,96.830] | 32.865 [-4.494,70.225] | 40.064 [20.709,59.418] | -6.574 [-40.388,27.241] | 41.061 [4.010,78.112] | 30.082 [8.651,51.513] |
| Weekday | -7.811 [-19.222,3.601] | 8.022 [-6.444,22.489] | -26.883 [-42.528,-11.238] | -32.255 [-46.234,-18.276] | -7.413 [-17.633,2.808] | 8.387 [-5.150,21.925] | -26.447 [-41.233,-11.661] | -31.806 [-44.816,-18.797] |
| Full Time | -0.665 [-18.616,17.286] | 10.356 [-11.313,32.025] | -15.158 [-38.263,7.947] | 0.718 [-17.554,18.991] | 7.196 [-9.335,23.727] | 18.882 [-1.860,39.625] | -8.118 [-30.666,14.431] | 7.434 [-10.310,25.179] |
| Part Time | -1.347 [-5.013,2.320] | -1.595 [-5.021,1.831] | -3.132 [-6.949,0.686] | -0.481 [-3.919,2.956] | 2.936 [-0.699,6.571] | 1.803 [-1.634,5.239] | 0.503 [-3.309,4.314] | 3.055 [-0.397,6.508] |
| Child: Under 5 | 6.302 [1.083,11.520] | -2.611 [-9.817,4.596] | 2.816 [-6.590,12.222] | 5.339 [-4.436,15.113] | 3.329 [-1.545,8.202] | -6.962 [-14.407,0.483] | -1.619 [-11.233,7.995] | 0.721 [-9.061,10.503] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.010 [-3.060,3.081] | -2.802 [-7.287,1.683] | -2.021 [-6.904,2.863] | -2.986 [-8.254,2.282] | 0.093 [-2.701,2.886] | -3.051 [-7.602,1.501] | -2.155 [-7.091,2.782] | -3.175 [-8.374,2.024] |
| Child: 10-17 | -0.772 [-4.233,2.689] | -3.146 [-7.879,1.587] | -3.164 [-8.094,1.766] | -3.671 [-8.804,1.461] | -2.166 [-4.781,0.449] | -4.716 [-8.822,-0.611] | -4.606 [-9.107,-0.105] | -5.279 [-9.837,-0.722] |
| Household Size | -32.366 [-53.587,-11.145] | -28.312 [-60.318,3.694] | -16.058 [-46.641,14.525] | -21.117 [-50.288,8.053] | -29.025 [-49.036,-9.013] | -24.336 [-57.271,8.598] | -10.530 [-41.451,20.391] | -15.375 [-43.925,13.174] |
| Year | 3810.865 [999.718,6622.013] | 3432.557 [-226.915,7092.029] | 1225.001 [-2746.069,5196.071] | 2553.065 [-1205.722,6311.851] | 2058.316 [-18.091,4134.723] | 1679.871 [-1450.695,4810.436] | -527.908 [-4017.548,2961.733] | 800.289 [-2445.780,4046.358] |
| Constant | -3861.856 [-6676.196,-1047.516] | -3399.010 [-7058.860,260.839] | -1271.083 [-5244.134,2701.968] | -2626.406 [-6384.532,1131.719] | -2122.664 [-4198.312,-47.015] | -1659.818 [-4787.485,1467.849] | 468.109 [-3020.864,3957.083] | -887.214 [-4129.329,2354.901] |
| Observations | 32005 | 5064 | 4544 | 5749 | 33044 | 6103 | 5583 | 6788 |

(95% confidence intervals in brackets)